

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Paper 1	Global Climate Change, Biodiversity and Sustainability: Challenges and Opportunities for the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Region	1
	Adam Fenech, Leanne Bilodeau, Francisco Dallmeier, Stephanie Arnold and Alaa S. Abd-El-Aziz	

Paper 2	Climate Change, Biodiversity and Sustainability: Moving From Despair to Hope.....	21
	The Honourable David MacDonald	

Chapter One: Climate Change

Paper 3	The Changing Climate of the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Region.....	27
	Dr. Adam Fenech and Dr. Jerry Jien	

Paper 4	Sustainable Management of Climate Change: The Case of the Middle East and North Africa Region.....	39
	Adel M. Al Taweel, V. Ismet Ugursal and Donnie Boodlal	

Paper 5	A Decadal Sea Level Analysis off Alexandria, Egypt	61
	Tarek M. El-Geziry and Ahmed A. Radwan	

Paper 6	Flood Hazard Mapping in Sinai Region.....	71
	Elsayad M.A., Sanad A.M., Kotb G. and Eltahan A.H.	

Paper 7	Opportunities from THESEUS EU— Innovative Project for Enhancement of Coastal Resilience of Nile Delta Shorelines	83
	Barbara Zanuttigh and Nabil Ismail	

Paper 8	Potential Impacts of Natural Hazards on the Egyptian North Western Coast.....	101
	Sameh Elkafrawy and Akram Soliman	

Paper 9	Climate Change Impacts on Future Plan for Restoration of Lake Maryut, Alexandria, Egypt	121
	Mona Gamal El Din ¹ , and Sameh Ayoub	

Chapter Two: Biodiversity

Paper 10	Implications of Human Induced Changes on the Distribution of Important Plant Species in the Northwestern Coastal Desert of Egypt	139
	Marwa Waseem Halmy, Paul E. Gessler, Jeff Hicke and Selim Z. Heneidy	

- Paper 11 Restoration of the Ecological Process in Alexandria, Egypt 165
Asst. Prof. Sherine Shafik Aly and Arch. Rana Sameeh Weheba
- Paper 12 South Mediterranean Coastal Landscape; Lush Lawns versus Native Species—A Case Study of the North Western Coast of Alexandria, Egypt 189
Rania Abdel Galil I and Safwat Salama
- Paper 13 Vulnerability Assessment of Bivalves Due to Climate Change and Coastal Pollution in Nile Delta Coastal Region 209
Ayman A. El-Gamal and Ibrahim H. Saleh

Chapter Three: Water

- Paper 14 Towards a Water Based Regional Development Model for Siwa Oasis in the Western Desert-Egypt 227
Mohamed A. Salheen
- Paper 15 Measuring, Modeling Water Quality by Using Sensors and Statistical Analysis Techniques 245
Iman Morsi, Amr El Zawawi and Mostafa Amin
- Paper 16 Statistical Analysis Techniques for High Quality Water 259
Iman Morsi, Amr El Zawawi and Mostafa Amin
- Paper 17 Biochar Usage as a Cost-Effective Bio-Sorbent for Removing NH₄-N from Wastewater 269
Maher E. Saleh, Amal H. Mahmoud and Mohamed Rashad

Chapter Four: Sustainability

- Paper 18 Sustainable Manufacturing Indicators 285
Ahmed Farouk Abdul Moneim, Noha M. Galal and Mohamed El Shakwy
- Paper 19 Sustainable Tourism in Egypt: Western Desert as a Potential for Future Ecotourism 301
Mohamed A. Salheen
- Paper 20 Traffic Congestion Sustainable Solutions: Mass Transportation (Railway Upgrade) 325
Dina Dabbour and Khaled Tarabieh
- Paper 21 Maintaining the Cultural Sustainability of Canada and Prince Edward Island: Examples of the Role of Performing and Visual Arts in Sustainable Development 337
Jessie Inman

Paper 22	Environment Impact on Seafront Reinforced Concrete Structures in Egypt	355
	Hassan, H. A., A.M. Sanad and M.A. Moussa	
Paper 23	Green Urbanism: A Vision for Sustainable Urban Renewal in Alexandria.....	367
	Maye Yehia	
Paper 24	A Sustainability Assessment Framework for Waterfront Communities: Increasing the Resilience of the Abu Qir Waterfront Community in Alexandria	389
	Sally El Deeb1, Rania Abel Galil and Alaa Sarhan	
Paper 25	Drivers and Barriers facing adoption of Green Supply Chain Management in the Egyptian Food and Beverage Industry.....	413
	Mohamed Hassan, Mohammed M. El-Beheiry and Khaled Nasr Hussein	
Paper 26	Influence of Cement Factories on the South Cairo District Regarding SO ₂ , NO ₂ and PM ₁₀ Emissions.....	431
	Adel. M. Belal, Nabil. H. Amer and Mazen. S. Zaher	
Paper 27	Application of Green Materials for Noise Control in Buildings with Simulation of MATLAB.....	445
	Hossam E. El-Brombaly and Heba A. Mosalam	