Table of Contents

Paper 1  Global Climate Change, Biodiversity and Sustainability: Challenges and Opportunities for the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Region ................................................................. 1
  Adam Fenech, Jeanine Bilodeau, Francisco Darimier, Stephanie Arnold and Alaa S. Abd-El-Aziz

Paper 2  Climate Change, Biodiversity and Sustainability: Moving From Despair to Hope ................................................................. 21
  The Honourable David Macdonald

Chapter One: Climate Change

Paper 3  The Changing Climate of the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Region ................................................................. 27
  Dr. Adam Fenech and Dr. Jerry Aien

Paper 4  Sustainable Management of Climate Change: The Case of the Middle East and North Africa Region .......... 39
  Adel M. Al Taweel, V. Ismet Ugursal and Donnie Boodlal

Paper 5  A Decadal Sea Level Analysis off Alexandria, Egypt .......... 61
  Tarek M. El-Gizy and Ahmed A. Radwan

Paper 6  Flood Hazard Mapping in Sinai Region ................................................................. 71
  Elsayed M.A., Sanad A.M., Kotb G. and Eltahan A.H.

Paper 7  Opportunities from THESEUS EU—Innovative Project for Enhancement of Coastal Resilience of Nile Delta Shorelines .... 83
  Barbara Zanuttigh and Nabil Ismail

Paper 8  Potential Impacts of Natural Hazards on the Egyptian North Western Coast ................................................................. 101
  Sameh Elkahrawy and Akaam Soliman

Paper 9  Climate Change Impacts on Future Plan for Restoration of Lake Maryut, Alexandria, Egypt ................................................................. 121
  Mona Gamal El Din, and Sameh Ayoub

Chapter Two: Biodiversity

Paper 10  Implications of Human Induced Changes on the Distribution of Important Plant Species in the Northwestern Coastal Desert of Egypt ................................................................. 139
  Marwa Waseem Hamey, Paul E. Gesslet, Jeff Hicks and Selim Z. Henedy
Paper 11  Restoration of the Ecological Process in Alexandria, Egypt ...... 165
           Asst. Prof. Shireen Shalik Aly and Arch. Rana Sameh Waleeb

Paper 12  South Mediterranean Coastal Landscape; Lush Lawns versus
          Native Species—A Case Study of the North Western Coast
          of Alexandria, Egypt ......................................................... 189
           Rana Abdel Galil and Safwat Salama

Paper 13  Vulnerability Assessment of Bivalves Due to Climate Change
          and Coastal Pollution in Nile Delta Coastal Region .......... 209
           Ayman A. El-Camal and Ibrahim H. Saleh

Chapter Three: Water

Paper 14  Towards a Water Based Regional Development Model
          for Siwa Oasis in the Western Desert-Egypt ......................... 227
           Mohamed A. Salheen

Paper 15  Measuring, Modeling Water Quality by Using Sensors and
          Statistical Analysis Techniques ........................................ 245
           Imen Morsi, Amr El Zawawi and Mostafa Amin

Paper 16  Statistical Analysis Techniques for High Quality Water ....... 259
           Imen Morsi, Amr El Zawawi and Mostafa Amin

Paper 17  Biochar Usage as a Cost-Effective Bio-Sorbent for
          Removing NH4-N from Wastewater .................................... 269
           Maher E. Saleh, Amal H. Mahmoud and Mohamed Rashad

Chapter Four: Sustainability

Paper 18  Sustainable Manufacturing Indicators ................................ 285
           Ahmed Farouk Abdul Moniem, Noha M. Galal and Mohamed El Shalwy

Paper 19  Sustainable Tourism in Egypt; Western Desert as a
          Potential for Future Ecotourism ....................................... 301
           Mohamed A. Salheen

Paper 20  Traffic Congestion Sustainable Solutions:
          Mass Transportation (Railway Upgrade) .............................. 325
           Dina Dabbour and Khaled Tarabei

Paper 21  Maintaining the Cultural Sustainability of Canada and
          Prince Edward Island: Examples of the Role of Performing
          and Visual Arts in Sustainable Development ...................... 337
           Jesse Inman
Paper 22  Environment Impact on Seafront Reinforced Concrete Structures in Egypt ........................................................................................................... 355
Hassan, H. A., A.M. Sanad and M.A. Moussa

Paper 23  Green Urbanism: A Vision for Sustainable Urban Renewal in Alexandria .................................................................................................................. 367
Maya Yehia

Paper 24  A Sustainability Assessment Framework for Waterfront Communities: Increasing the Resilience of the Abu Qir Waterfront Community in Alexandria .................................................................................. 389
Sally El Deeb, Hania Abel Gaill and Alia Sarhan

Paper 25  Drivers and Barriers facing adoption of Green Supply Chain Management in the Egyptian Food and Beverage Industry ........................................................................ 413
Mohamed Hassan, Mohammed M. El Beheiry and Khaled Nafi Hussein

Paper 26  Influence of Cement Factories on the South Cairo District Regarding SO2, NO2 and PM10 Emissions ........................................................................ 431
Adel M. Debel, Nabil H. Amer and Mazen S. Ziaer

Paper 27  Application of Green Materials for Noise Control in Buildings with Simulation of MATLAB .................................................................................... 445
Hossam E. El-Bomembali and Heba A. Mosalam